

Developing
**TACTICS for
LISTENING**

THIRD EDITION

Now with
Tactics for
Testing



AUDIO
DOWNLOAD

Jack C. Richards
with Grant Trew

OXFORD

Now with
Tactics for
Testing

Developing

TACTICS for LISTENING

THIRD EDITION

More listening. More testing. More effective.

Jack C. Richards
with Grant Trew



مرجع آموزش زبان ایرانیان

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	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
7	Air Travel page 26	Instructions for flying	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for opinions 	Reduction of <i>could you</i> and <i>would you</i>	Preparing for takeoff
8	Mishaps page 30	Problems and solutions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for solutions 	Reduction of <i>did you</i>	Describing a mishap
9	Jobs page 34	Life at work	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for key words • Listening for details 	Intonation of yes/no questions	Describing jobs
10	Keeping Fit page 38	Fitness and exercise	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for details • Listening for reasons • Listening for topics 	Reduction of <i>used to</i> and <i>use to</i>	Asking about past actions
11	Invitations page 42	Accepting or refusing an invitation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for invitations • Listening for acceptances and refusals • Listening for details 	Reduction of <i>Do you</i> and <i>Are you</i>	Giving an invitation
12	Campus Life page 46	Teachers, classes, and campus	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for locations • Listening for details • Listening for gist • Listening for opinions 	Intonation of words in a series	Describing likes and dislikes

Scope and Sequence

	Unit	Topic	Listening Skills	Pronunciation & Dictation	Conversation
13	Hobbies and Pastimes page 50	Interests	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for likes and dislikes 	Syllable stress in words	Talking about hobbies
14	Shopping Problems page 54	Returning items	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for opinions 	Reduction of <i>need to</i> and <i>like to</i>	Returning an item
15	Hotel Services page 58	Staying in a hotel	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for details • Listening for key words • Listening for opinions 	Reduction of the vowel sound in <i>can</i>	Asking for help
16	Movies page 62	Movie types	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for key words • Listening for times • Listening for opinions • Listening for recommendations 	Linked sounds <i>s</i> and <i>z</i>	Talking about movies
17	Fears page 66	Being afraid	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for gist • Listening for details • Listening for problems 	Sentence stress	Describing fears
18	Phone Messages page 70	Voicemails	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for information • Listening for details 	Intonation of phone numbers	Saying phone numbers

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19	Touring a City page 74	Sightseeing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for locations • Listening for details • Listening for opinions • Listening for recommendations 	Reduction of <i>-est</i> in superlatives	Describing a city
20	Airports page 78	Airport services	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for locations • Listening for details • Listening for opinions 	Plural <i>-s</i> endings	Asking directions
21	Hotels page 82	Check-in and rooms	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for details • Listening for requests • Listening for opinions • Listening for complaints 	Intonation for confirming information	Asking for confirmation
22	Traffic page 86	Traffic conditions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for details • Listening for key words • Listening for solutions • Listening for problems 	Contractions of <i>there is/has</i> and <i>there are</i>	Describing problems
23	Roommates page 90	Getting along with roommates	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for key words • Listening for gist 	Word stress for emphasis	Describing people
24	Travel page 94	Vacations	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening for sequence • Listening for key words • Listening for details 	Reduction of <i>was</i>	Describing a vacation